HHP/HPH COVID-19 Community Webinar Series

Tuesday, September 8, 2020 5:30pm – 6:30pm



Disclaimer:

 The following is intended as information resource only for HHP/HPH providers, clinicians, administrative and clinical leaders.

 Specific areas may not pertain directly to your clinical practice area and/or may not be applicable to your practice based on your existing workflows, infrastructure, software (e.g. EHR), and communications processes.

Webinar Information

- You have been automatically muted.
 You cannot unmute yourself.
- You will be able to submit questions via the Q&A section.
 - Due to time constraints, any unanswered questions will be addressed this week and posted on the HHP website
- A recording of the meeting will be available tomorrow on the HHP website and intranet.



How to Claim CME Credit

1. Step 1: Confirm your attendance

 You should have completed a brief questionnaire before joining today's live webinar.

2. Step 2: HPH CME team will email you instructions

- Complete and submit evaluation survey that will be emailed to you within one week of the offering.
- Your CE certificate will be immediately available to you upon completion of your evaluation.
- Questions? Email <u>hphcontinuingeduc@hawaiipacifichealth.org</u>



CME Accreditation Statement

- In support of improving patient care, Hawai'i Pacific Health is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC), to provide continuing education for the healthcare team.
- Hawai'i Pacific Health designates this webinar activity for a maximum of 1.0 AMA PRA Category 1 Credit (s) ™ for physicians. This activity is assigned 1.0 contact hour for attendance at the entire CE session.



JOINTLY ACCREDITED PROVIDER™
INTERPROFESSIONAL CONTINUING EDUCATION



Disclosures

 The planners and presenters of this activity report no relationships with companies whose products or services (may) pertain to the subject matter of this meeting



COVID-19 Updates



Melinda Ashton, MD
Executive Vice President
and Chief Quality Officer
Hawai'i Pacific Health



Douglas Kwock, MD Vice President of Medical Staff Affairs



Gerard Livaudais, MD, MPH
Executive Vice President,
Population Health and
Provider Networks
Hawai'i Pacific Health



Shilpa Patel, MD
Pediatric Hospitalist,
Kapi'olani Medical Center
Physician Liaison,
Quality & Patient Safety
Hawai'i Pacific Health

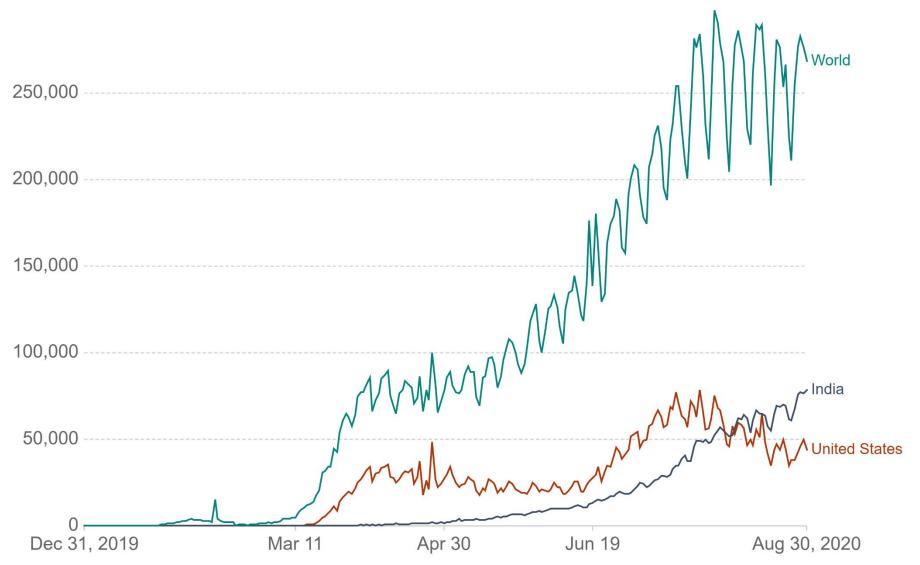
HAWAI'I PACIFIC HEALTH

HAWAI'I HEALTH PARTNERS

Daily new confirmed COVID-19 cases



The number of confirmed cases is lower than the number of actual cases; the main reason for that is limited testing.

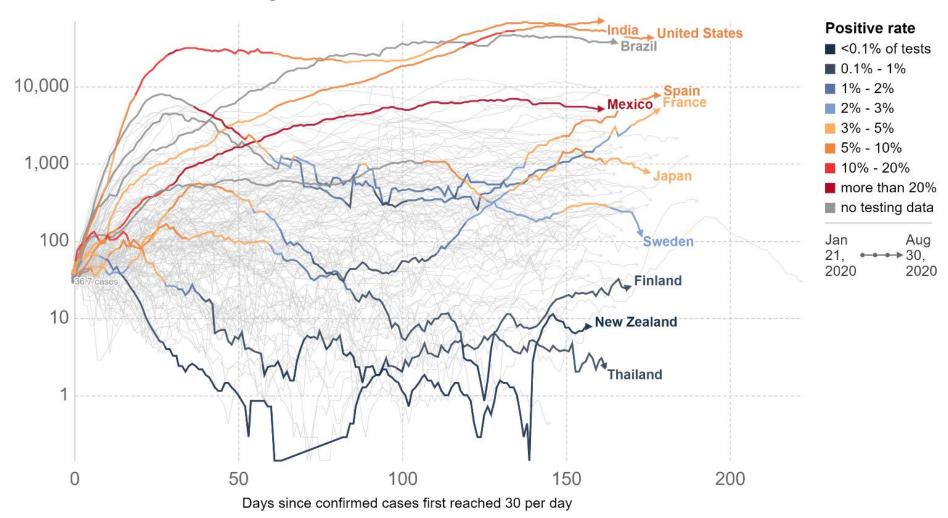


Source: European CDC - Situation Update Worldwide - Last updated 30 August, 10:34 (London time)

Daily new confirmed COVID-19 cases



Shown is the rolling 7-day average. The number of confirmed cases is lower than the number of actual cases; the main reason for that is limited testing.

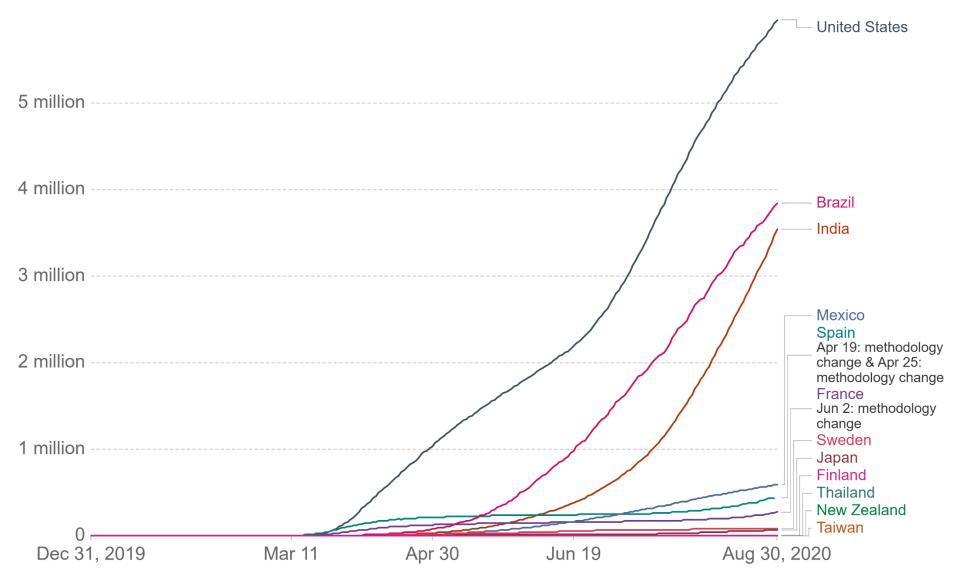


Source: European CDC – Situation Update Worldwide – Last updated 30 August, 10:34 (London time), Official data collated by Our World in Data CC BY

Cumulative confirmed COVID-19 cases



The number of confirmed cases is lower than the number of actual cases; the main reason for that is limited testing.

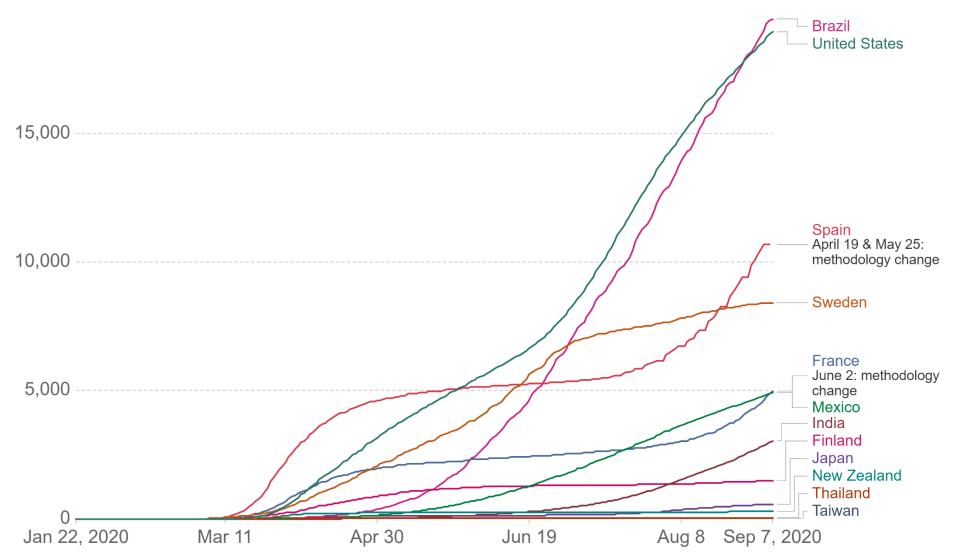


Source: European CDC – Situation Update Worldwide – Last updated 30 August, 10:34 (London time)

Total confirmed COVID-19 cases per million people



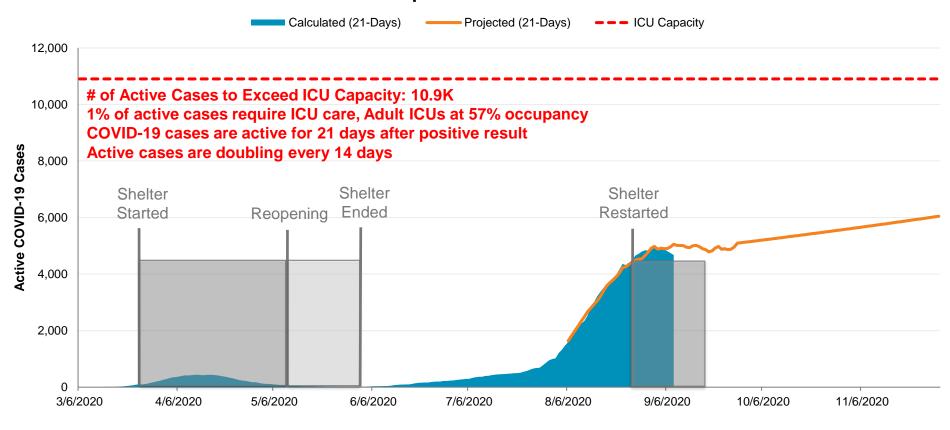
The number of confirmed cases is lower than the number of total cases. The main reason for this is limited testing.



Source: European CDC – Situation Update Worldwide – Last updated 7 September, 09:35 (London time) OurWorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY

Projected Active COVID-19 Cases

Hawaii Actual v. Projected Active COVID-19 Cases Updated 9/8/2020





As of 09/08/20	Total Census	ICU beds occupied	# Ventilators in use	# New Admissions w/ COVID-19 screening	# New Admissions w/ positive COVID-19	# Patients currently hospitalized w/ suspect or confirmed COVID-19	# Patients currently on a ventilator w/ suspect or confirmed COVID-19	# Patients currently in ICU w/ suspect or confirmed COVID-19
KMCWC	139	AICU: 2 NICU: 68 PICU: 6	AICU: 1 NICU: 20 PICU: 4 Wilcox: 0	0	1	S: 1 C: 3	S: 1 C: 0	S: 1 C: 1
РММС	102	10	8	0	2	S: 1 C: 14	S: 0 C: 3	S: 0 C: 3
SMC	128	17	13	4	3	S: 3 C: 35	S: 0 C: 8	S: 0 C: 10
WMC	28	3	0	1	0	S: 0 C: 0	S: 0 C: 0	S: 0 C: 0

S = Suspected; C= Confirmed

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R_t COVID-19

These are up-to-date values for R_t , a key measure of how fast the virus is growing. It's the average number of people who become infected by an infectious person. If R_t is above 1.0, the virus will spread quickly. When R_t is below 1.0, the virus will stop spreading. <u>Learn More</u>.

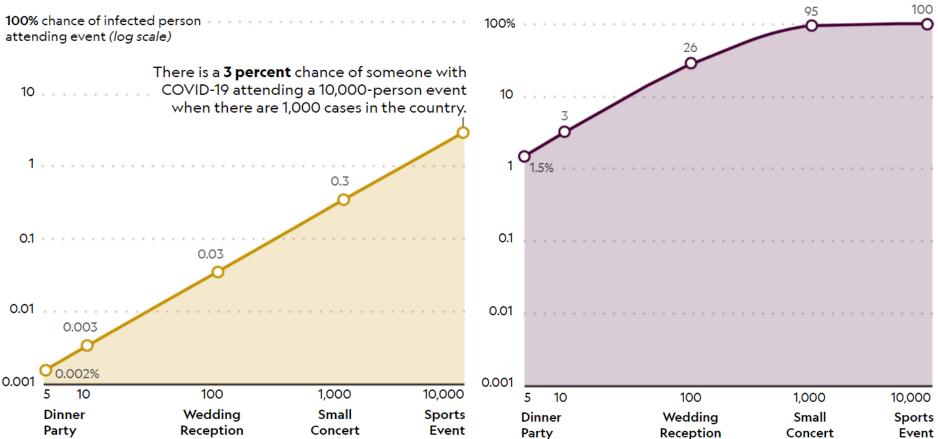


 R_t depends on both societal behavior and population immunity

$$R_t = R_0 \times \alpha \times \frac{S}{N}$$

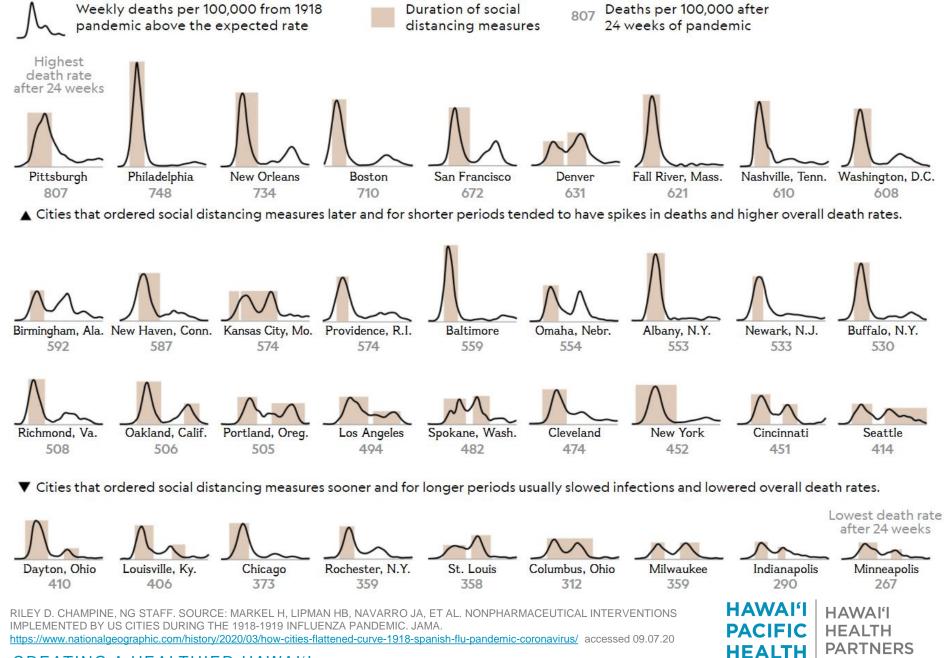
1,000 total cases in the country

1,000,000 cases



https://www.nationalgeographic.com/science/2020/03/what-is-safest-gathering-size-coronavirus-wrong-question/https://www.nationalgeographic.com/science/2020/03/graphic-see-why-small-groups-are-safer-during-covid-19-coronavirus-pandemic/

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PACIFIC HEALTH
PARTNERS



Hawai'i COVID-19 Dashboard (PROTOTYPE)

STAY AT HOME

ACT WITH CARE CUDDENT CITUATION

NEW NORMAL (No Disruption)

PREVENTION AND DETECTION MASK WEARING: O'AHU NEIGHBOR ISLANDS MOBILITY:

STATEWIDE TESTING:

1 DAY TEST

TURNAROUND	O O OF TESTS	/ O / O OF TESTS	
TIME (TAT):	WEEK OF AUG. 16	WEEK OF AUG. 23	
	PAST 24 HRS	PAST 72 HRS	
TESTS CONDUCTED	2,109	15,621	
% POSITIVE	4.9%	3.1%	
LAB CAPACITY:	2,854	183	

INBOUND TRAVELERS:

CAPACITY:

INTENDED

		1,813 Dayavera		
853	400	485	128	31
URRENT OR	OTHER	VISITORS	MILITARY	STUDENTS

DAILY MAX

TEST CAPACITY

	Cl	JKKENI S	ITUATION
EP	I CURVE:		
Number of Cases	200		
Numb	100-		
	00	Hildrin	tidd be

NEW CASES:

LAB STAFF

IN PAST 24 HRS

7-DAY AVERAGE

Jul 1

Mar 1

CONTACT TRACERS BY COUNTY: WEEK OF 8/31 7

Mav 1

	ACTIVE	RESERVE/TRAINED
ALL HAWAI'I	211	535
KAUA'I	20	41
HONOLULU	130	450
MAUI	14	31
HAWAI*I	10	50

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):

HIEMA STOCK:	60 DAY SUPPLY ON STOCK	COMING SOON UNITS DISTRIBUTED
BHHSURG RESILIENCE	476,000	305,000

TREATMENT AND OUTCOMES

ŀ	HOSPITALS: V *UPDATED 9/4					
		% CAPACITY	IN USE	COVID		
	GENERAL BEDS	65%*	2059*	257		
	ICU BEDS	60%	147	47		
	VENTILATORS	18%	82	29		

DOH ISOLATION/QUARANTINE FACILITIES: \(\sigma\)

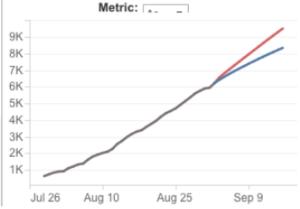
			. 1
		CURRENTLY	7-DAY AVERAGE
	% OCCUPANCY	41%	45%
	TOTAL ROOMS	293	293
	INDIVIDUALS IN DOH ISOLATION	172	160

FATALITIES:

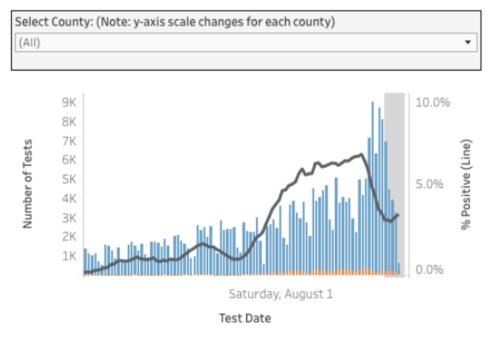
Sep 1

86	17 DEATHS	0.86%
TOTAL	IN PAST WEEK	DEATH RATE

HIPAM FORECAST:



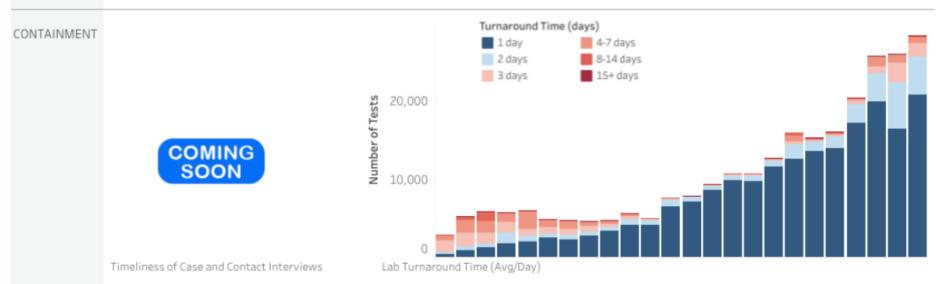
DETECTION



MODE OF TRANSMISSION	CASES	CLUSTERS
UNKNOWN	2918	
COMMUNITY	2302	
TRAVEL/TRAVEL-ASSOCIATED		
CONGREGATE LIVING (PRISON, SHELTER, NURSING HOME)		30
BAR, CLUB, RESTAURANT	11	8
FIRE STATION	10	
FUNERAL	75	2+
OFFICE	42	2
AUTO SERVICES	16	1
CONSTRUCTION	10	1
GYIM	4	1
SCHOOL	43	1

State Testing and % Positivity

Clusters under investigation as of 8/27. Clusters prior to 8/27 are included in the community count.



SCOTT K. SAIKI Speaker



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

STATE OF HAWAII STATE CAPITOL, ROOM 431 415 SOUTH BERETANIA STREET HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

September 1, 2020

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Members, House Select Committee on COVID-19 Economic

and Financial Preparedness

FROM:

Speaker Scott K. Saiki, Co-Chair

Peter Ho, Co-Chair

Beans- Jam

SUBJECT:

COVID-19 Communications and Strategy Subcommittee

We are appointing the following individuals to serve on the Communications and Strategy Subcommittee:

- Raymond Vara, Chair; President & CEO, Hawaii Pacific Health
- Dr. Mark Mugiishi, President & CEO, Hawaii Medical Services Association
- Peter Ho, President & CEO, Bank of Hawaii
- Na'alehu Anthony, Director, Paliku Films
- · Micah Kane, President & CEO, Hawaii Community Foundation
- Dr. Jill Hoggard Green, President and CEO, Queen's Health Systems
- Carl Bonham, UHERO Executive Director and Professor of Economics, UHERO
- Elliot Mills, Vice President, Disneyland Resort and Aulani

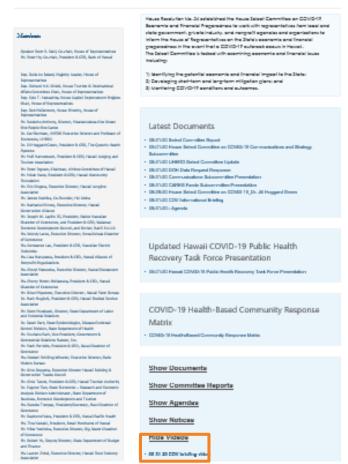
The purpose of the subcommittee is to develop and deploy a communications strategy that is data-driven and compelling to enable the people of Hawaii to understand the impact of COVID on our community, resources available, and what they can do to impact the recovery.



COV

Phone: (808) 586-6100

Fax: (808) 586-6101



https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/specialcommittee.asp x?comm=cov&year=2020



Messaging:

- Wear Masks
- Social Distance
- Hand Hygiene

21%

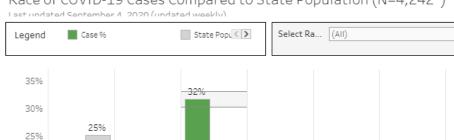
Percent

15%

10%

- Avoid Indoor Gatherings
- Stay Home when Sick

Race of COVID-19 Cases Compared to State Population (N=4,242*)





COVID19 PSA from PMAH (Tagalog)

WE ARE OCEANIA

Watch later

Share

Footnotes: Based on first non-White race listed; **White with no other race listed; †Native Hawaiian as any listed race.
*Excludes non-residents and missing (n=699), cases with no race information available (n=5,056), cases with NH/PI unspecified race (n=281), and cases with Asian



ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Humoral Immune Response to SARS-Co^{TT} in Iceland

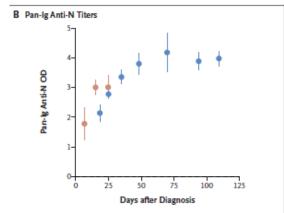
D.F. Gudbjartsson, G.L. Norddahl, P. Melsted, K. Gunnarsdottir, H. Hol
E. Eythorsson, A Seroprevalence among SARS-CoV-2 Infected Persons

M.I. Sigurdsso
A.B. Agustsdotti
M. Gottfredssc
T.R. Gunnars
H. Jonsson, T. K
L.B. Olafsdottii
G. Sveinbjo
B. Thorbjorn
K.S. Josefsdottir,
T. Gudnason,

Table 1. Prevalence of SARS-CoV-2 Antibodies by Sample Collection as Measured by Two Pan-Ig Antibody Assays.					
Sample Collection	No. of Persons Tested	Both Pan-Ig Antibody Assays Positive Either Pan-Ig Antibody Assay Positive			
		No. of Persons	Frequency	No. of Persons	Frequency
			% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)
2017	472	0	0.0 (0.0-0.4)	1	0.2 (0.0-0.9)
Early 2020	470	0	0.0 (0.0-0.4)	4	0.9 (0.3-2.0)
Health care†	18,609	39	0.2 (0.2-0.3)	119	0.6 (0.5-0.8)
Reykjavik†	4,843	21	0.4 (0.3-0.6)	38	0.8 (0.6-1.1)
Vestmannaeyjar†	663	3	0.5 (0.1-1.2)	7	1.1 (0.5–2.0)
Quarantine	4,222	97	2.3 (1.9-2.8)	131	3.1 (2.6-3.7)
Hospitalized	48	45	93.8 (84.6-98.4)	47	97.9 (91.1-99.9)
Recovered	1,215	1,107	91.1 (89.4–92.6)	1,156	95.1 (93.8–96.3)

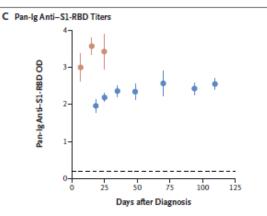
 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} $*$ The pan-Ig antibodies are anti-N and anti-S1-RBD. The latest available sample was used. \\ $?$ Sampling restricted to persons who had not tested qPCR-positive and who had not been quarantined. \\ \end{tabular}$

Days after Diagnosis



0.00-

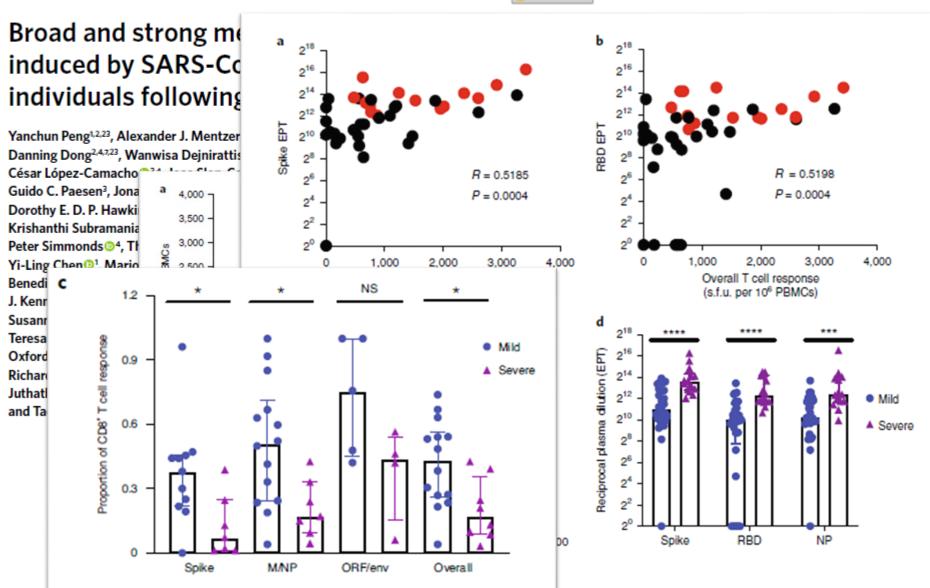
25



ARTICLES

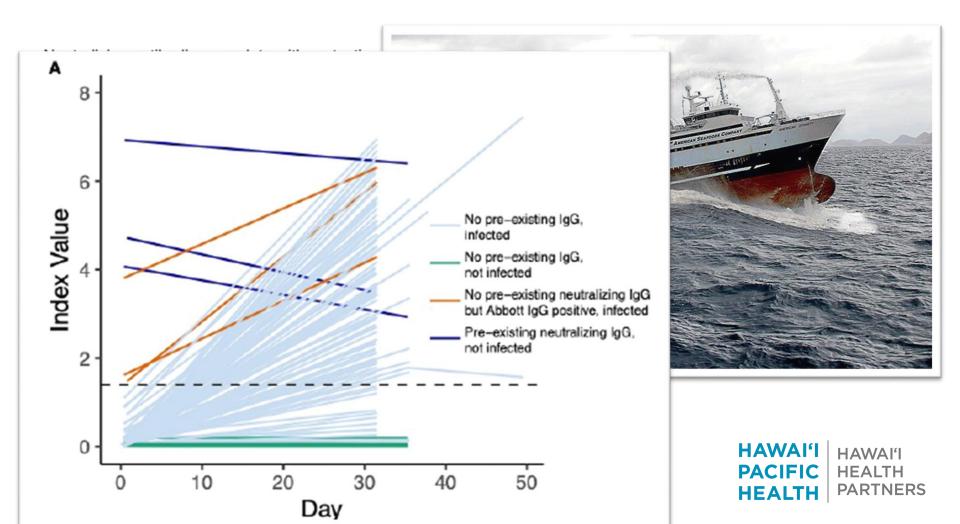
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41590-020-0782-6





Neutralizing Ab onboard the American Destiny

medRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.08.13.20173161.this version posted August 14, 2020. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted medRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under a CC-BY 4.0 International license.







A mechanistic model and therapeutic interventions for COVID-19 involving a RAS-mediated bradykinin storm

Michael R Garvin¹, Christiane Alvarez¹, J Izaak Miller¹, Erica T Prates¹, Angelica M Walker^{1,2}, B Kirtley Amos³, Alan E Mast⁴, Amy Justice⁵, Bruce Aronow^{6,7}, Daniel Jacobson^{1,2,8}*

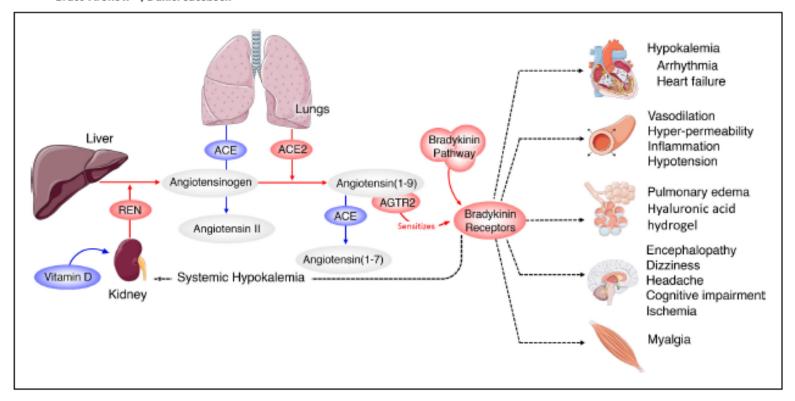
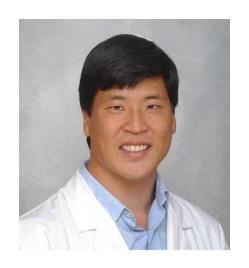


Figure 4. Systemic-level effects of critically imbalanced RAS and BK pathways. The gene expression patterns from COVID BAL samples reveal a RAS that is skewed toward low levels of ACE that result in higher levels of Angs.9 and BK. High levels of ACE normally present in the lungs are responsible for generating system-wide angiotensin-derived peptides. As detailed in Figure 2, the Bradykinin-Storm is likely to affect major organs that are regulated by angiotensin derivatives. These include altered electrolyte balance from affected kidney and heart tissue, arrhythmia in dysregulated cardiac tissue, neurological disruptions in the brain, myalgia in muscles and severe alterations in oxygen uptake in the lung itself. Red colors indicate upregulation and blue downregulation.

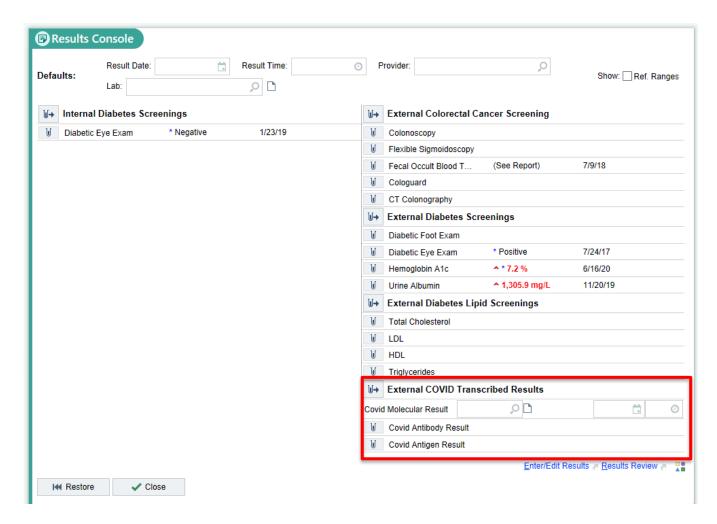


EPIC Updates

James Lin, MD
Vice President, Information Technology
Pediatric Hospitalist, Kapi'olani Medical Center

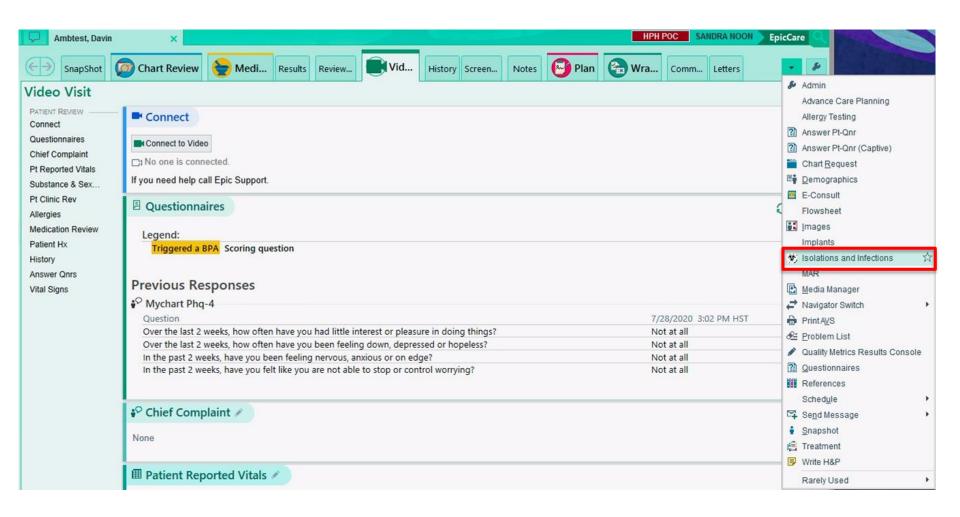


External COVID Results - Results Console





External COVID Results – Infection Activity





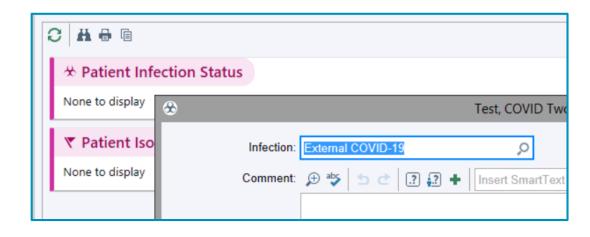
"External COVID-19" Infection

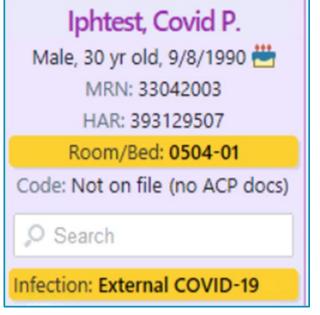
- A new Infection added to indicate positive COVID-19 results not in Epic
 - Non-Epic providers
 - Community testing
- A copy of the results should be scanned into the chart asap (within 24 hrs for hospital patients)



"External COVID-19" Infection Display

 Infection Activity to add "External COVID-19" infection





 Storyboard with infection displayed





COVID-19 and Nursing Home Care

Seabrook Mow, MD
Geriatric Medicine
Hawai'i Pacific Health



Hawaii Pacific Health Geriatric/Post-Acute Long Term Care (PALTC)

- Attendings
 - Dr. Seabrook Mow
 - Dr. Shirley Hirata
 - Dr. Al Yazawa
 - Dr. Lester Yim

- Nurse Practitioners
 - Veronica Hoffman Lead
 - Marisa Shimotsu
 - Jessica Nishikawa
 - Tanya Kim
 - Shaunan Reyes
 - Donita Valdez



HPH Geriatric/ Post-Acute Long Term Care

- Care for Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)/Intermediate Care Facility (ICF)
 Level of Care patients
 - HPH partnering hospitals
 - HPH outpatient providers
- Goals
 - Improve patient outcomes
 - Improve patient and family satisfaction
 - Prevent hospitalizations and re-admissions
 - Decrease length of stay



Facilities

- Ann Pearl Rehabilitation and Healthcare
- Avalon Care Center- Honolulu
- Care Center of Honolulu
- Hale Nani Rehabilitation and Nursing Center
- Hale Ola Kino at One Kalakua
- Islands Nursing Home
- Ka Punawai Ola
- Maunalani Nursing and Rehabilitation Center
- Puuwai O Makaha Nursing Home
- The Villas



Nursing Homes

- Policies and procedures Facility dependent
 - Not streamlined/No clear guidelines
- All facilities accepting COVID-19 negative
- Minority accepting COVID-19 recovered



Nursing Home Challenges

- Keeping patients/staff safe
- Preventing outbreaks
- Continue providing medical and therapy care despite:
 - Staff shortages
 - Staff sharing (staff employed by multiple facilities)
 - PPE shortages
 - Financial loss
- Family not wanting their loved ones to reside in a nursing home
- Increased patient morbidity



Nursing Home Challenges

- Require negative COVID-19 test x 2 within 24hrs prior to D/C to NH
- Require no fevers or PRN antipyretic use 24hrs prior to D/C to NH
- Off isolation
- Quarantine to a room or cohorted on a floor for 14 days → allowed to join general population
- HD patients or patients with outside appointments → remain quarantine to a room or cohorted on a floor
- Vitals checked/monitored for S/Sx 3x/day



Nursing Home Challenges, continued

- Recommend patients wear mask whenever outside their room
- Limited group activities and dining
- Social distancing
- Personal hygiene
- CMS testing (9/2) per infectious rate
 - Currently testing staff 1 x week



Nursing Home COVID-19 Positive Patient

- Department of Health
- Designated rooms/floor/wing
- Isolation droplet/contact precautions
- Designated staff
- PPE
- Released from quarantine 10 days plus 24 hour watch after symptoms onset, no fevers, and no S/Sx



Nursing Home Care Telehealth

- Evolving
- 100% bedside rounding
- (6/29) Hybrid rounding of bedside rounding at one designated facility and "telehealthing" at other facilities
- (8/10) 100% telehealth rounding
 - May still bedside round if determined necessary



Telehealth Challenges

- By nature providers are meant to bedside round in person
- Scheduling appointments
 - 24-48 hrs advanced notification
 - Long waits. Average ~ 30mins > 90mins
 - Competing among other providers within and outside
 - ~ > 30 visits
- Someone at the facility has to accept to make a connection
 - Staff DON, managing RN, floor RN, and UC
 - Additional work
 - Taking away from their actual duty provide care/medications
 - Provider/assistant dependent



Telehealth Challenges, continued

- Physical exam is limited and dependent on facility staff member
- Technical issues
 - Poor connection/lags/glitches
 - Picture/sound quality issues
- Majority of our population is >65
 - Multiple co-morbidities
 - Cognitive/Memory issues
 - Visual and auditory issues
- Inferior quality of history and physical exam → inferior assessments



Telehealth Platforms

- Doxy.me
- Google Meet
- Zoom
- Skype
- Telephone calls



Long-Term Care and COVID-19



Winnie Suen, MD, MSc, AGSF Hospice & Palliative Medicine Geriatric Medicine Hawai'i Pacific Health Medical Group



COL, MC, USAR
Chief – Post-Acute and Long-Term Care,
Department of Geriatrics, Straub Medical Center
Hawai'i Pacific Health Medical Group
LTC Lead – Emergency Support Function #8,
Hawai'i Emergency Management Agency



HAWAI'I HEALTH PARTNERS

What is Long-Term Care? SNF/ICF

- Skilled Nursing Facilities (SNF/ICF) 48
 - Oahu 2880 beds (31)
 - Kauai 372 beds (5 + swing beds)
 - E. Hawaii 632 beds (5 + swing beds)
 - W. Hawaii 199 beds (3 + swing beds)
 - Maui 487 beds (3 + swing beds)

Total: approx. 4570 beds in State.



What is Long-Term Care? ALF

- Assisted Living Facilities (ALF) 20
 - Oahu 2379 beds (15)
 - East Hawaii 0
 - West Hawaii 129 beds (1)
 - Kauai 100 beds (1)
 - Maui 144 beds (1)

Total: 2752 beds



What is Long-Term Care? Foster Homes

- Community Care Foster Family Homes (CCFFH) 1223
 - Oahu 2612 beds (1021)
 - E Hawaii 271 beds (99)
 - W Hawaii 69 beds (26)
 - Kauai 44 beds (19)
 - Maui 149 beds (58)

Total: 3145 beds



What is Long-Term Care? Care Homes

- Adult Residential Care Homes (Type I and Type II, Expanded)
 - Oahu 2155 beds (378)
 - E Hawaii 148 beds (33)
 - W Hawaii 42 beds (9)
 - Kauai 26 beds (6)
 - Maui 72 beds (12)

Total: 2443 beds



LTC Bed space - why this matters?

- Total 1729 Facilities with 12876 beds statewide
 - Oahu 9990 beds
- ARCH (2443)+ CCFFH (3145) = 5588 beds >> 4570 beds SNF
 - Oahu: ARCH (2115) + CCFFH (2612) = 4727 beds >> 2880 beds SNF

Specific to community dwelling elders in ARCH/CCFFH:

- Why is this a vulnerable population?
- Where do they go if they are sick with COVID?
- Or the Caregivers become sick with COVID?
- How do we keep them in the community and not in our hospitals?



Q&A



Thank you!

- A recording of the meeting will be available afterwards.
- Unanswered question?
 - Contact us at <u>Covid19Bulletin@hawaiipacifichealth.org</u>

